## In the claims:

Please amend the claims to read as follows:

1. (Currently amended) A pretreatment process for solid <u>sedimentary iron ore</u> lump feed material for <u>a</u> gas and pellet/lump-based <u>moving bed shaft</u> direct reduction processes, comprising: storing solid lump feed material in a stockpile for a predetermined time[[,]] in an open atmosphere, in order to release internal stresses of the sedimentary lump ores;

pre-drying the <u>lump</u> feed material <u>to a water content less than about 0.5% by weight prior to charging the feed material to a gas-based direct reduction furnace;</u>

increasing the thermal profile of the furnace, to reduce the zone of low-temperature reduction;

thereby minimizing the formation of fines within the furnace.

- 2. (Currently amended) A process according to claim 1, wherein the <u>lump</u> feed material is stored in a stockpile for at least one month.
- 3. (Currently amended) A process according to claim 1, wherein the <u>lump</u> feed material is pre-dried at a temperature of about <del>200C</del> 200°C.

- 4. (Currently amended) A process according to claim 1, wherein said pre-drying is accomplished in a feed storage bin by introduction of waste off-gases at a sufficient temperature to heat the feed material in the storage bin.
- 5. (Currently amended) A process according to claim 4 wherein the waste off-gas temperature is in excess of 300°C upon introduction into the feed storage bin.
- 6. (Original) A process according to claim 4, wherein said waste off-gases are removed from a reformer associated with the direct reduction process.
- 7. (Currently amended) Apparatus for pre-drying feed material to a direct reduction shaft furnace, comprising:
- a <u>shaft</u> furnace having an upper feeding and heating portion, a middle gas feeding and reducing portion, and a lower product discharge portion;

means for removing hot gas from the furnace;

reformer means for reforming removed off-gas, including means for heating the reformer by combustion of gas, and means for removing waste combusted off-gas from the heating of the reformer;

a feed material storage bin, said means for removing waste off-gas communicating with said storage bin for heating the contents thereof; and

means for transporting the heated feed material to the furnace and for charging the heated feed material into the furnace for reduction.

8. (Original) Apparatus according to claim 7 wherein said feed storage bin is enclosed, and said means for transporting the heated feed material to the furnace is insulated.

Add the following new claims 9 and 10:

- 9. (New) A process according to claim 1 further comprising charging the pre-dried iron ore lump feed material into the shaft furnace separately from any lime coated pellet feed material.
- 10. (New) Apparatus according to claim 8, further comprising means for adjusting the temperature of the waste combusted off-gas between said means for removing waste combusted off-gas and said feed material storage bin.